



# CONTINUOUS MONITORING: FROM DATA TO REAL SAVINGS IN OFFICE BUILDINGS



**Emma Eynon**

## Fantom Factory

Emma Eynon is the CEO of Fantom Factory Ltd, an IT services company exclusively dedicated to the provision of SkySpark data analytics. Fantom Factory offers SkySpark as a Service, training, and consultancy to companies of all sizes around the world.

As an experienced technical support engineer, writer, and group trainer, Emma leads the business efforts on accredited eLearning training and development. As a British Army veteran and Armed Forces community champion, she contributes a strong focus on helping people from all backgrounds to the core values at Fantom Factory.



**Steve Eynon**

## Fantom Factory

Steve Eynon is the technical lead behind Fantom Factory Ltd, lending assistance to organisations around the world with SkySpark, Fantom, and Project Haystack. As a result of Steve's innovations, Fantom Factory offers enhanced SkySpark services, specialist consultancy, bespoke web software solutions, and award winning eLearning education.

As a true full stack developer specialising in web technologies, Steve believes passionately in making difficult technology accessible to everyone, which is integral to the Fantom Factory vision and business model.



**Jan Široký**

## Energy Twin

Jan Široký is the CEO and co-founder of Energy Twin, a company transforming building operations through AI and predictive analytics. He holds a doctorate in cybernetics and has over twenty years of experience in building control and data analysis.

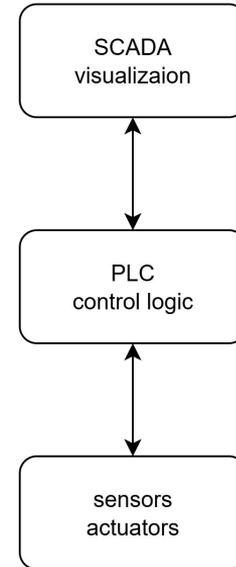


**BOOST YOUR BUSINESS:  
BECOME AN ENERGY TWIN PARTNER**

**Turning building data into  
knowledge.**

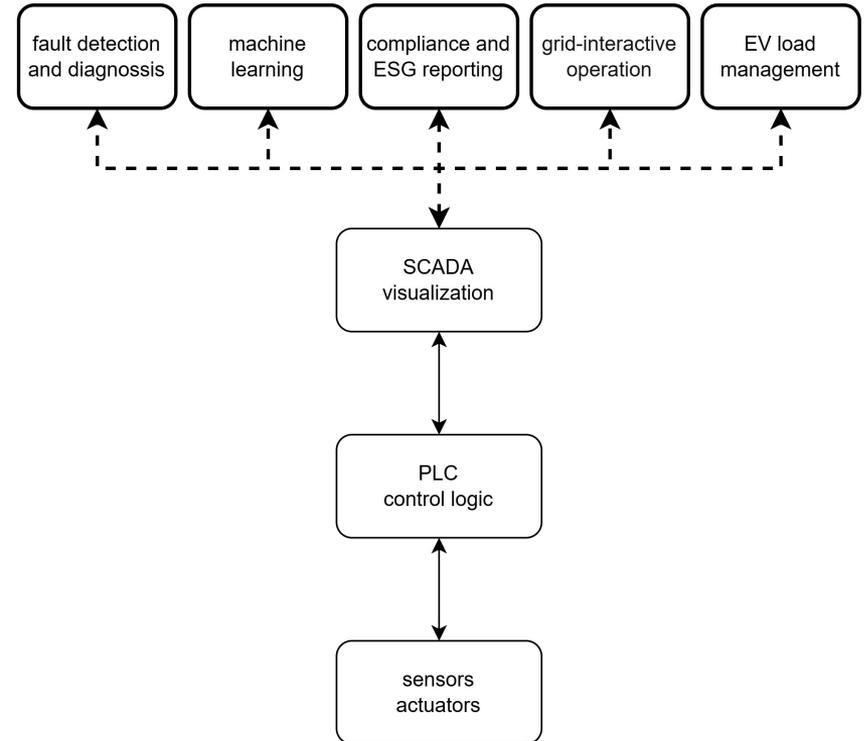
## Current reality: control-focused, not insight-focused

- Automated control of building systems.
- Technicians use live system graphics with online and historical data.
- Focus is on daily operation, not long-term analysis.



# From control to intelligence: using data effectively

- Free your data!
- Vendor-independent.
- Flexible and future-ready.

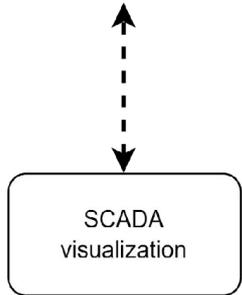


**What is needed before  
analytics can work.**

# Data Connection

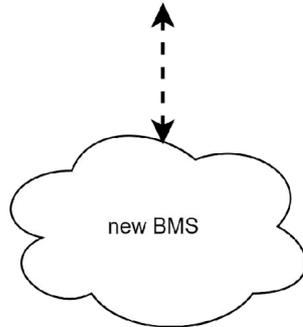
Best

Existing API / protocol



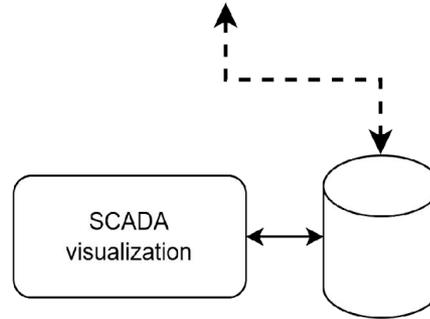
Expensive

complete new system

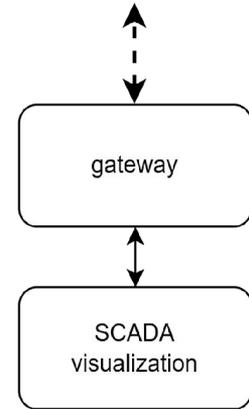


Creative

SW "hack" like direct database connector



dedicated HW



# Data Quality



# Data Quality

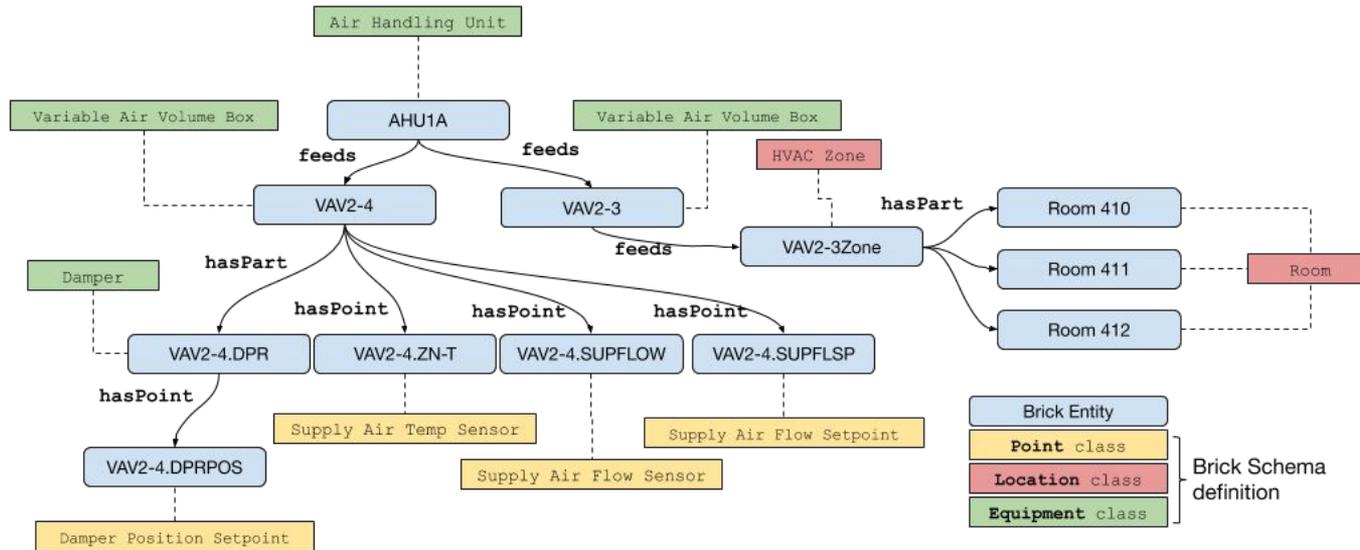
- Switched signals
  - Supply or return air temperature?
- Faulty measurements
  - Zone temperature 28 °C?
- Timezone handling
  - UTC vs. local time?

**GARBAGE IN,  
GARBAGE OUT**



# Metadata

- Semantic model, ontology, tags, ...
- Haystack, Brick, IFC, etc.



**What becomes possible  
once data works.**

## Dashboards

- A view is how your data is represented and can be highly detailed.
  - A dashboard should always be a quick and easy view of key data.
  - Key data provides intelligence for decision making and goal tracking.
- > Plan your views, dashboards, and reports to aid decision making.



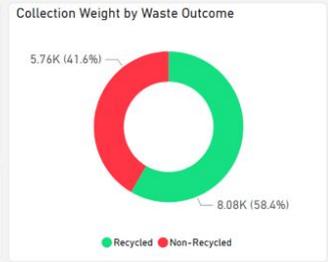
- Dashboard
- Collections
  - Report
  - Collections
  - Services
  - Collection Points
  - Primary Locations
  - Secondary Locations
  - Tenants
  - Collection Limit
- Reference

### On-Site Overview

Building 1



1456 Collection Qty  
1384K Collection Weight



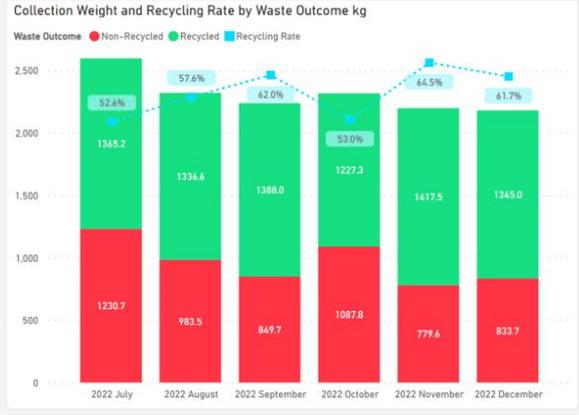
#### Internal Collections

Internal External

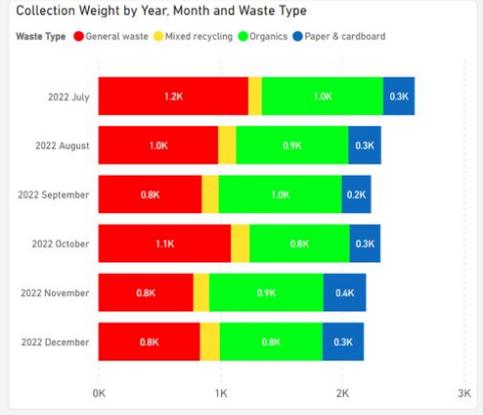
Location: All

Tenant: All

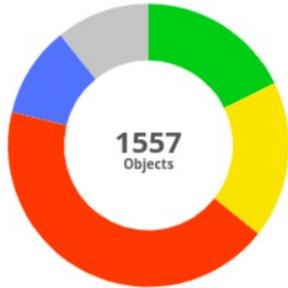
- Overview
- Data Quality
- Tenant Overview
- Waste Streams
- Tenant by Month
- Non-Recyclables
- Contaminante Report
- Empty Records
- Last 12 Months



Waste Type	Qty	Collection Vol	Collection Weight	kg %
General waste	353	84.7	5,765.0	41.6%
Organics	383	91.9	5,529.7	39.9%
Paper & cardboard	382	91.7	1,713.5	12.4%
Mixed recycling	338	81.1	836.5	6.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1456</b>	<b>349.4</b>	<b>13,844.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

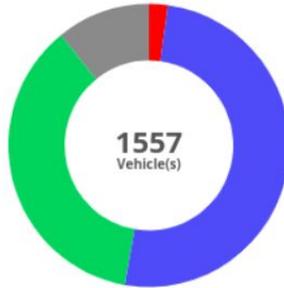


### Fleet Status



- 276 (17.73%) Running
- 280 (17.98%) Idle
- 671 (43.1%) Stopped
- 162 (10.4%) InActive
- 168 (10.79%) No Data

### Vehicle Halt Area

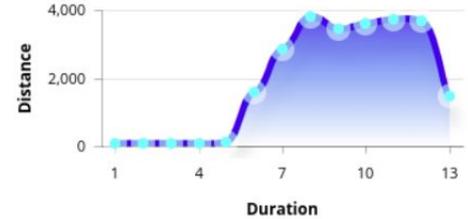


- 0 (0%) Dumpyard
- 0 (0%) Transfer station
- 34 (2%) Parking station
- 787 (50%) Undeployed
- 568 (36%) In Transit
- 168 (10%) Nodata

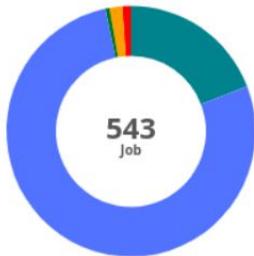
### Fleet Usage

Today

Total Fleet Usage **24536.52 km**  
Avg. Distance / Object **15.76 km**



### Job Status



- 104 (19%) Not Started
- 421 (77%) Running
- 3 (0%) Completed Without Error
- 9 (1%) Completed With Error
- 6 (1%) Failed

### Job Vehicle Status

Vehicle(s)

489

On Job 488 Off Job 1

### Overspeed

Today

Max Speed 0 km/h  
Alerts 0

0% Object

### Job Com...

Last month

Last Month



2 Total 200

### Stay Away F...

Today

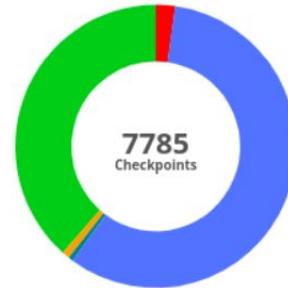


Alerts 0

0% Object

### Job Checkpoint Status

Zone Selection



- 170 (2.18%) Missed
- 4440 (57.03%) Upcoming
- 42 (0.54%) Delay Visited
- 66 (0.85%) Early Visited
- 2955 (37.96%) On-time Visited

**BUILDINGS**

DLR Group



INDOOR  
Denver Studio

298	AQI hazardous	PM 2.5 32	TVOC 511	CO2 801
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INDOOR  
Hudson Studio

*** error	AQI	PM 2.5 ...	TVOC ...	CO2 ...
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INDOOR  
LA Studio

294	AQI hazardous	PM 2.5 37	TVOC 665	CO2 1482
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INDOOR  
Denver Studio

298	AQI hazardous	PM 2.5 32	TVOC 511	CO2 801
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Denver Studio

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INDOOR  
LA Studio

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# Fault Detection and Diagnosis (FDD)

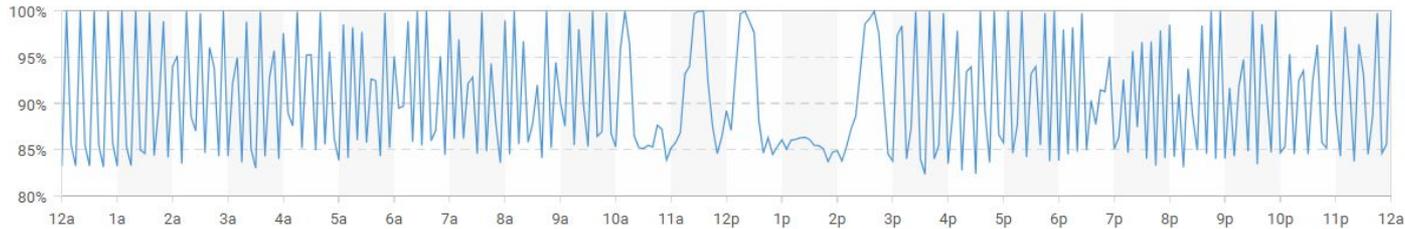
- Set of rules designed for particular equipment type.
- Simple example – Valve oscillation
  - Controller default parameters never adjusted.
  - Equipment replaced with different dynamics.
  - Hydraulic balance changed over time.
  - Not detected by PLC / BMS alarms.
  - Not detected by technician on site.

- ahu03 heat/cool oscillation
- ahu04 open damper when off
- ahu05 not fully off
- ahu06 closed damper when on
- ahu07 vent unexpected on
- ahu08 shall not vent
- ahu09 heat conservation vent
- ahu11 heat unexpected on
- ahu12 shall not heat
- ahu13 heat conservation heat

It's moving,  
right? Then it  
works.

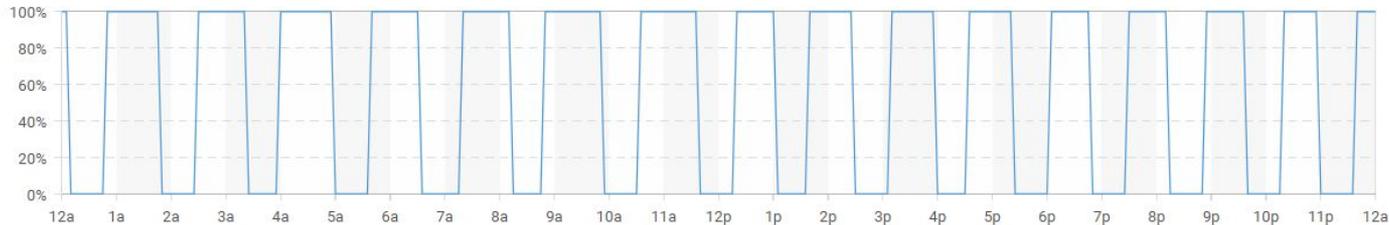
# Fault Detection and Diagnosis (FDD)

- Valves are designed typically for 100 000 cycles.
- With incorrect control you can make it in months!



How many valves are in your buildings?

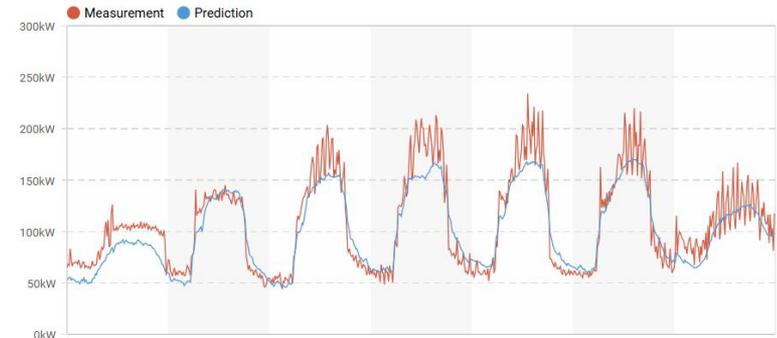
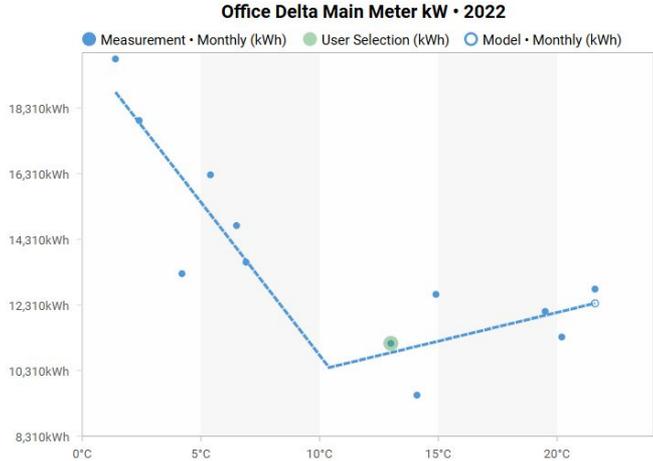
- Oscillations can subsequently cause issues.
- Discomfort, instability of the entire system.



What is your approach?

# Machine Learning (ML)

- Learning from historical data.
- Simplest example:
  - ASHRAE change point models.
  - Degree-days models.
- **Granularity matters** – moving from monthly to minute data.
  - Rapid increase in model complexity.
  - Results are far more actionable.



# Machine Learning

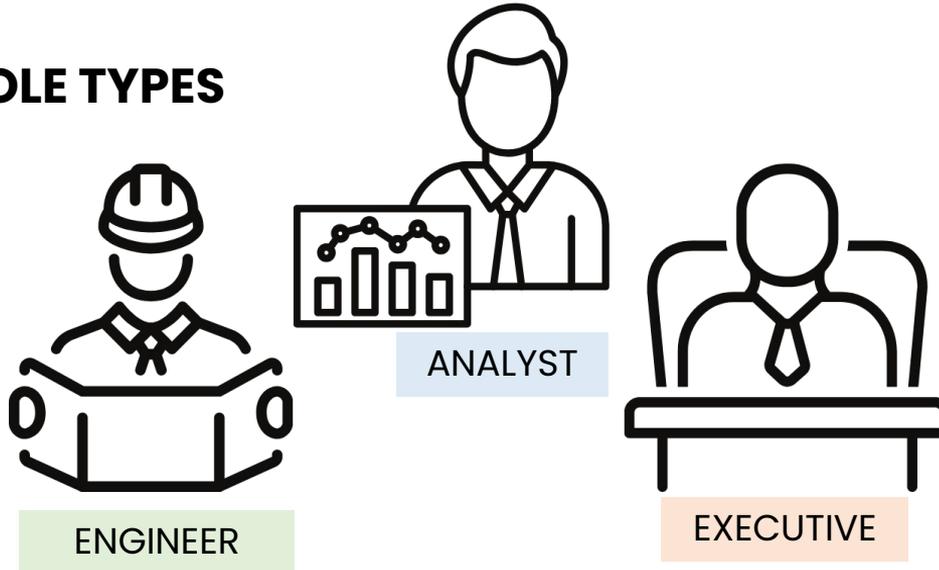
Use Case	Training Period	Purpose
Energy conservation measure evaluation	Before ECM implementation	Evaluate savings in real time
Continuous commissioning	Stable operation period	Optimize operation, detect anomalies
Grid-interactive operation	Stable operation period	Predict peaks and enable price-driven flexibility

**Different roles have  
different data needs.**

# Roles

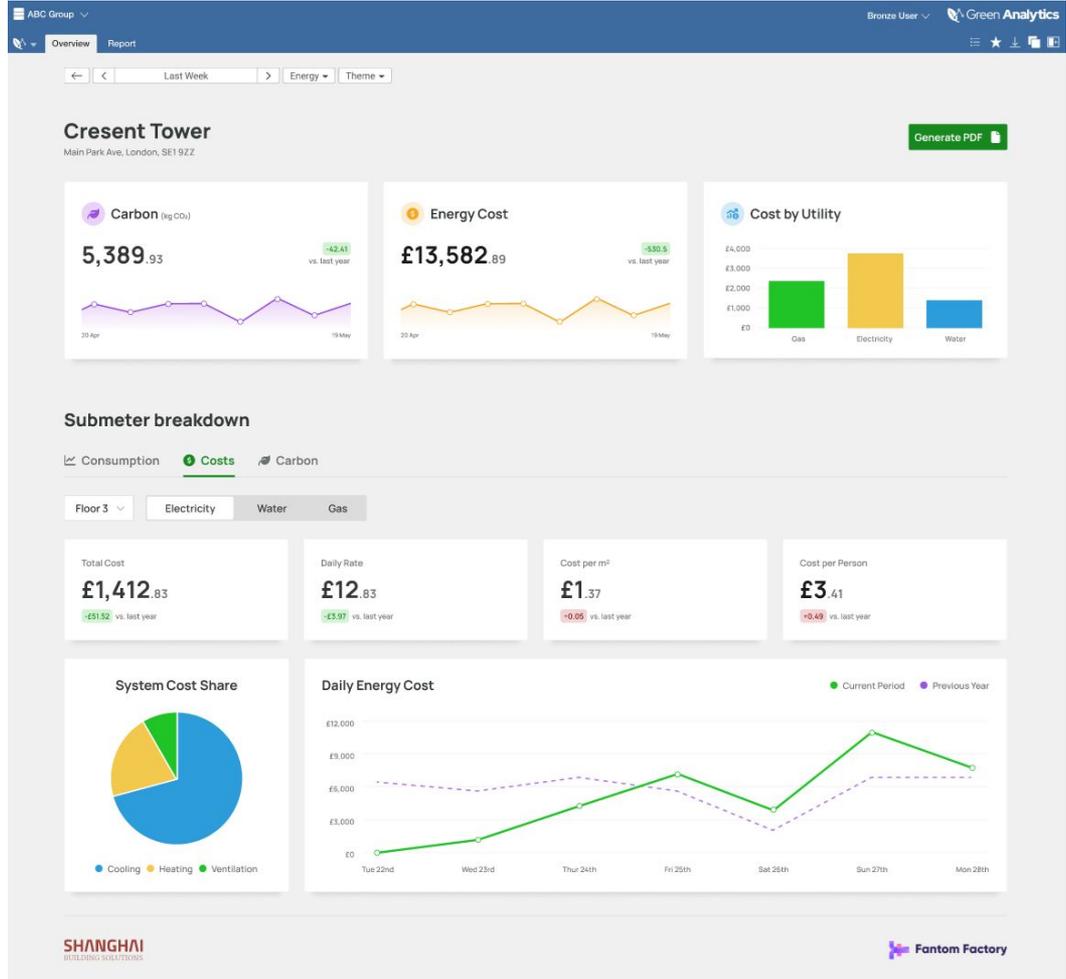
- Each role needs intelligence from data for action.

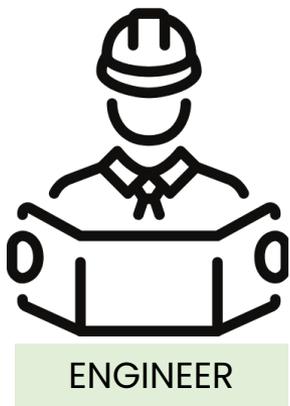
## TYPICAL ROLE TYPES





EXECUTIVE





ABC Group Bronze User Green Analytics

Overview Toolkit Cooling System Timelines Heating System Timelines Ventilation System Timelines Report

← Select > < Last Week > System ▾

### Crescent Tower

Main Park Ave, London, SE1 9ZZ Generate PDF

#### Asset Faults

High 3  
Medium 7  
Low 16

#### Out of Schedule

126 hrs  
-4 vs. prev week

#### Out of Setpoint

0 hrs  
- vs. prev week

#### Asset Overview

System	Faults	Out of Schedule	In-Hand	Out of Setpoint
<b>Cooling</b> <span>Poor</span>	3 <span>1 High Priority</span>	3 hrs	8 pts	7 hrs
<b>Heating</b> <span>Good</span>	0	0 hrs	7 pts	0 hrs
<b>Ventilation</b> <span>Poor</span>	23 <span>2 High Priority</span>	32 hrs	27 pts	17 hrs

[View System →](#)

[View System →](#)

[View System →](#)

[View System →](#)

**SHANGHAI** BUILDING SOLUTIONS **Fantom Factory**



ANALYST

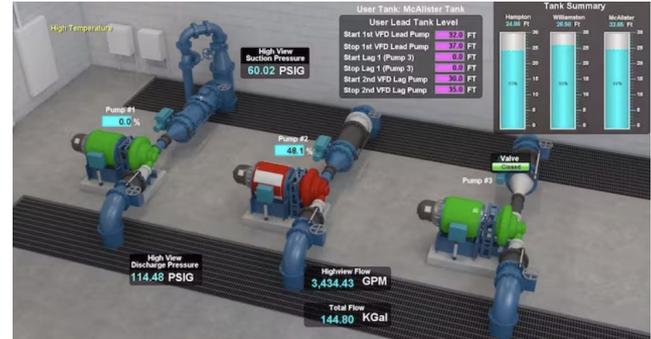


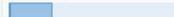
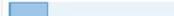
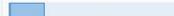
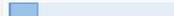
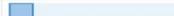
# Key Takeaways

# Key Takeaways

3D looks nice,  
data works better.

- Open BMS with accessible data matters more than flashy graphics.
- Focus on data quality – bad data hurts.
- Metadata makes FDD and ML scalable – and therefore profitable.



Floor Area	Yearly Consumption	Savings potential (%)	
393m <sup>2</sup>	146,624kW		39.8%
11,796m <sup>2</sup>	2,412,803kW		35.86%
1,385m <sup>2</sup>	84,715kW		27.87%
389m <sup>2</sup>	15,589kW		21.68%
293m <sup>2</sup>	31,332kW		16.74%
272m <sup>2</sup>	38,371kW		15.19%
57m <sup>2</sup>	14,849kW		13.83%
187m <sup>2</sup>	23,387kW		12.91%
181m <sup>2</sup>	24,354kW		11.37%
435m <sup>2</sup>	32,435kW		9.379%



# **BOOST YOUR BUSINESS: BECOME AN ENERGY TWIN PARTNER**

**Thursday, Nov 6th 5 PM CET / 11 AM EST**